PETER MOSS

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Secondary Social Studies for PAKISTAN

Revised Edition

Summer Pack



Section 1: **GEOGRAPHY**

CHAPTER ONE

THE UNIVERSE

| 1. | What is a light year and why is it used to measure distances in space? |
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| 2. | Describe the structure of our solar system and name its planets. |
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| 3. | Why is the Sun considered the source of all life on Earth? |
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| 4. | Explain how the phases of the Moon occur during its orbit around the Earth. |
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| 5. | What is the difference between a solar eclipse and a lunar eclipse? |
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CHAPTER TWO

THE EARTH

| 1. | What was Pangaea and how did it lead to the formation of continents? |
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| 2. | How do tectonic plates cause earthquakes and mountain formation? |
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| 3. | Explain the significance of latitude and longitude in map reading. |
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| 4. | Describe the water cycle and its importance to life on Earth. |
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| 5 . | What are the main causes of erosion and how do they affect the Earth's surface? |
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Section 2: **HISTORY**

CHAPTER ELEVEN

THE CONCEPT OF THE TWO-NATION STATE

| 1. | What was the two-nation theory and why was it important for the creation of Pakistan? |
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| 2. | What role did Sir Syed Ahmed Khan play in the development of Muslim identity in India |
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| 3. | How did Allama Iqbal contribute to the idea of a separate Muslim state? |
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| 4. | Who coined the name 'Pakistan' and what does it represent? |
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| 5. | What were the key points of the ideology of Pakistan? |
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CHAPTER TWELVE

PAKISTAN'S CHRONOLOGY: 1970-2018

| 1. | What led to the separation of East Pakistan and the creation of Bangladesh in 1971? |
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| 2. | What were some major reforms introduced by Zulfikar Ali Bhutto? |
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| 3. | How did General Zia-ul-Haq come to power and what were his policies? |
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| 4. | What was the significance of Pakistan's nuclear tests in 1998? |
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| 5. | Who was the first female Prime Minister of Pakistan and what challenges did she face? |
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CHAPTER SIXTEEN

DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

What is democracy? Why is education important for democracy? Who was Nelson Mandela and what did he fight for? What are human rights? What do organisations like the Red Crescent and UNICEF do?