

## Glossary

Word	Definition
<b>Border</b>	the line that divides two countries or areas; the land near this line
<b>Neighbour</b>	a country that is next to or near another country
<b>Independence</b>	(of a country) freedom from political control by other countries
<b>Fertile</b>	(of land or soil) that plants grow well in a natural flow of water that continues in a long line across land to the sea
<b>Irrigation</b>	the practice of supplying water to an area of land through pipes or channels so that crops will grow
<b>Navigation</b>	the skill or the process of planning a route for a ship or other vehicle and taking it there
<b>Originate</b>	to happen or appear for the first time in a particular place or situation
<b>Dam</b>	a barrier that is built across a river in order to stop the water from flowing, used especially to make a reservoir (a lake for storing water) or to produce electricity
<b>Barrages</b>	a dam placed in a watercourse to increase the depth of water or to divert it into a channel for navigation or irrigation
<b>Architect</b>	a person whose job is designing buildings
<b>Chandelier</b>	a large round frame hanging from the ceiling, with branches that hold lights or candles.
<b>Flourished</b>	to develop quickly and become successful or common
<b>Unique</b>	being the only one of its kind, very special or unusual
<b>Autonomous</b>	(of a country, a region or an organisation) able to govern itself or control its own affairs
<b>Territories</b>	land that is under the control of a particular country or political leader
<b>Youth</b>	the time of life when a person is young, especially the time before a child becomes an adult
<b>Aches</b>	to feel a continuous pain that is not severe
<b>Separate</b>	forming a unit by itself; not joined to something else, different; not connected
<b>Shelter</b>	the fact of having a place to live or stay, considered as a basic human need
<b>Attentive</b>	listening or watching carefully and with interest

<b>Word</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Sibling</b>	a brother or sister
<b>Answerable</b>	having to explain your actions to somebody in authority over you
<b>Convince</b>	to make somebody/yourself believe that something is true
<b>Harmony</b>	a state of peaceful existence and agreement
<b>Cobbler</b>	a person who repairs shoes
<b>Mason</b>	a person who builds using stone, or works with stone
<b>Facilities</b>	buildings, services, equipment, etc. that are provided for a particular purpose
<b>Pollute</b>	to add dirty or harmful substances to land, air, water, etc. so that it is no longer pleasant or safe to use
<b>Sewerage system</b>	the system by which sewage (used water and waste substances) is carried away from houses, factories, etc. and is cleaned and made safe by adding chemicals to it
<b>Survive</b>	to continue to live or exist despite a dangerous event or time
<b>North Pole</b>	the point on the surface of the earth that is furthest north
<b>South Pole</b>	the point of the earth that is furthest south
<b>Destroyed</b>	to damage something so badly that it no longer exists, works, etc.
<b>Extinct</b>	(of a type of plant, animal, etc.) no longer in existence
<b>Endangered</b>	(used especially about groups of animals, plants, etc.) at risk of no longer existing
<b>Poisonous</b>	causing death or illness if swallowed or taken into the body
<b>Industrial</b>	connected with industry
<b>Recycle</b>	to treat things that have already been used so that they can be used again
<b>Pesticides</b>	a chemical used for killing pests, especially insects
<b>Emit</b>	to send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
<b>Graffiti</b>	drawings or writing on a wall, etc. in a public place
<b>Conservation</b>	the protection of the natural environment
<b>Carve</b>	to make objects, patterns, etc. by cutting away material from a piece of wood or stone, or another hard materia
<b>Primitive</b>	belonging to an early stage in the development of humans or animals
<b>Dagger</b>	a short pointed knife that is used as a weapon

<b>Word</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Plough</b>	a large piece of farming equipment with one or several curved blades (metal cutting parts), pulled by a tractor or by animals. It is used for digging and turning over soil, especially before seeds are planted.
<b>Tractor</b>	a powerful vehicle with two large and two smaller wheels, used especially for pulling farm machines
<b>Locality</b>	the area that surrounds the place you are in or are talking about
<b>Rotating</b>	moving or turning around a fixed point
<b>Interdependent</b>	that depend on each other; consisting of parts that depend on each other