Contents

| Intr | oduction | 1 |
|------|---|-----|
| Rya | n Brasher | |
| 1. | Examining Autonomy Options in Pakistan's Federally Administered Tribal Areas and Balochistan: Federalism, Full Independence, or Partial Independence? <i>David A. Rezvani</i> | 22 |
| 2. | Federalism in Pakistan: Past and Present Muhammad Younis and Irtiza Shafaat | 50 |
| 3. | The Future of FATA and the Federation of Pakistan: The Ethnic Dimension Rashid Ahmad Khan | 69 |
| 4. | Gilgit-Baltistan: State Security and Federalizing a Non-Federal Territory <i>Julie Flowerday</i> | 90 |
| 5. | Autonomy-seeking Movements in Balochistan and the Role of the Federal Government Mussarat Jabeen | 108 |
| 6. | Ethnic Mobilization and Efforts to Establish New Provinces in Pakistan: Case Study of the Movement for a Hazara Province Sultan Mahmood | 141 |
| 7. | Siraiki Nationalism: Identity Construction and Politics of Autonomy Rasul Bakhsh Rais | 157 |

| V1 | CONTENTS |
|----|----------|
| | |

| 8. | The Disintegration of Pakistan Oppressed Nations Movement (PONM) and its Impact on the Siraiki Movement Nukhbah Langah | 180 |
|--------------|---|-----|
| Bibliography | | 205 |
| Indo | ex | 221 |